



## APA Model for References - 6<sup>th</sup> Edition

### Print Sources

#### Book

Author, A.A. (Publication Date). *Title of book*. City of Publication: Publisher.

#### Examples:

Friedman, L. S. (Ed.). (2009). *Garbage and recycling*. Farmington Hills, MI: Greenhaven Press.

Furhnam, A. (2008). *50 psychology ideas you really need to know*. London, England: Quercus Publishing.

#### Chapter of a Book or a Work in an Anthology

Author, A.A.. (Publication Date). Title of chapter/section. In A.A. Author (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp.). City of Publication: Publisher.

#### Example:

Senauer, B. & Gemma, M. (2009). The traditional lifestyle has kept obesity low in Japan. In K. Miller (Ed.), *Japan* (pp. 125-130). Farmington Hills, MI: Greenhaven Press.

#### Reference Book

Author, A.A. (Publication Date). Title of entry. In A. Editor (Ed.), *Title of Book* (pp.). City of Publication: Publisher.

#### Examples:

Putzel, J. (2005). Philippines. In D.W. Jacobs (Ed.), *The World book encyclopedia* (pp. 372-382). Chicago, IL: World Book, Inc.

Young, P. (2003). Hemingway, Ernest Miller. In J.E. Safra (Ed.), *The New encyclopedia Britannica micropedia* (pp. 824-826). Chicago, IL : Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc.

#### Article in a Newspaper

Author, A.A. (Year, Month Day of Publication). Title of article. *Name of Newspaper*, pp.

#### Example:

Trichur, R. (2009, September 16). Facebook fakery spurs Jamaican bank probe. *The Toronto Star*, pp. A1, A12.



## APA Model for References - 6<sup>th</sup> Edition

### Article in a Magazine

Author, A.A. (Year, Month Day of Publication). Title of article. Name of Magazine, *Vol#(Issue#)*, xx-xx.

#### Examples:

Chamberlin, J., Novotney A., Packard E., & Price M. (2008, May). Enhancing worker well-being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress, and health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(5), 26-29.

Koehler, N. & Mendelson R. (2009, September 7). Millionaire murder. *Maclean's*, 122(34), 34-37.

### Scholarly Journal

Author, A.A. (Year of Publication). Title of article. *Name of Journal*, *Vol#(Issue#)*, xx-xx.

#### Example:

Light, M.A. & Light I.H. (2008). The geographic expansion of Mexican immigrants in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement. *Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal*, 8(1), 73-82.

## In Text Citation

When using APA format, follow the author-date method of in-text citation. This means that the author's last name and the year of publication for the source should appear in the text, E.g., (Jones, 1998), and a complete reference should appear in the reference list at the end of the paper. If you are using a **direct quotation** you must also include the page number, E.g. (Jones, 1998, p.31)

Source with one author	(Author, Date)	(Lye, 2009).
Source with two authors	(Author & Author, Date)	(Granger & Ellis, 2008).
Source with three to six authors First Entry	(Authors, Date)	(Marquart, Olson & Sorenson, 1994).
Source with two to six authors Subsequent Entries	(First Author et al., Date)	(Marquart et al., 1994).
Source with no author	(First word(s) of title, Date)	( <i>Canadians</i> , 1996).

#### Example:

Medieval Europe was a place both of “raids, pillages, slavery, and extortion” and of “traveling merchants, monetary exchange, towns if not cities, and active markets in grain” (Townsend, 1993, p. 10).

The parenthetical reference “(Townsend 10)” indicates that the quotation come from page 10 of a work by Townsend. Given the author’s last name, your readers can find complete publication information for the source in the alphabetically arranged Reference list that follows the text of your paper.

Townsend, R. M. (1993). *The Medieval village economy*. Princeton: Princeton UP.

An alternative to the author date method is used if the author is mentioned in the text of the paper. E.g. After extensive research Gordon (2001) determined that ....



## APA Model for References - 6<sup>th</sup> Edition

### Electronic Sources

#### Website Link

Author, A. A. (Date of publication). Title of article/linked page. In *Title of website*. Retrieved from  
<http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

About climate change. (2009, February 27). In *Environment Canada*.. Retrieved from

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/cc/default.asp?lang=En&n=9C2CF393-1>

Halsall, P. (2006, March 27). Saints' lives. In *Internet medieval sourceboo* . Retrieved from

<http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/sbook3.html>

#### Online Database

Author, A. (Date of Publication). Title of article. *Name of Journal/Magazine/Newspaper, Vol#(Issue#)*.  
Retrieved from Database, Aggregate.

#### Examples:

Baresic, J., & Gilman, D. (2001, January). How does the pendulum swing on standardized testing? *Education Digest*, 66(5). Retrieved from Canadian Reference Centre, EBSCO.

Moore, R., & Cotner, S. (2009, February). Rejecting Darwin: The occurrence & Impact of creationism in high school biology classrooms. *American Biology Teacher*, 71(4). Retrieved from Science Reference Center, EBSCO.

#### Online Scholarly Journal

Author, A. A. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume number*. pages. (if available)  
Retrieved from <http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

#### Example:

Kenneth, I. A. (2000). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. *Journal of Buddhist Ethics*, 8. Retrieved from <http://www.cac.psu.edu/jbe/twocont.html>

Sillick, T.J. & Schutte, N.S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. *E-Journal of Applied Psychology*, 2(2). 38-48. Retrieved from <http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap>



## APA Model for References - 6<sup>th</sup> Edition

### Online Magazine

Author, A. (Date of Publication). Title of article. *Name of Magazine*, Vol#(Issue#) (if available). Retrieved from <http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

#### Examples:

Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuse of research. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(6). Retrieved from <http://apa.org/monitor>

McGirk, T. (2009, September 9). Questions about reporter's rescue in Afghanistan. *Time*. Retrieved from <http://www.time.com/time/world/article/0,8599,1921263,00.html>

### Online Newspaper Article

Author, A.A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Name of Newspaper*. Retrieved from <http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

#### Example:

Scofield, H. (2009, September 17). Canadians not saving enough to retire. *The Toronto Star*. Retrieved from <http://www.thestar.com/business/investing/article/696888>

## In Text Citation

When using APA format, follow the author-date method of in-text citation. This means that the author's last name and the year of publication for the source should appear in the text, E.g., (Jones, 1998), and a complete reference should appear in the reference list at the end of the paper. If you are using a **direct quotation** you must also include the page number, E.g. (Jones, 1998, p.31). This information should be placed at the end of the sentence.

Source with one author	(Author, Date)	(Lye, 2009).
Source with two authors	(Author & Author, Date)	(Granger & Ellis, 2008).
Source with three to six authors First Entry	(Authors, Date)	(Marquart, Olson & Sorenson, 1994).
Source with two to six authors Subsequent Entries	(First Author et al., Date)	(Marquart et al., 1994).
Source with no author	(First word(s) of title, Date)	( <i>Canadians</i> , 1996).

#### Example:

Farrell and Munadi were captured by Taliban gunmen on Sept. 5 while reporting on the aftermath of a NATO air strike on two hijacked fuel tankers. The strike killed more than 90 Afghans and stoked outrage about the frequent deaths of Afghan civilians in coalition air attacks (McGirk, 2009).

The parenthetical reference "(McGirk, 2009)" indicates that the quotations come from a work by McGirk. Given the author's last name, your readers can find complete publication information for the source in the alphabetically arranged Reference list that follows the text of your paper.

McGirk, Tim. (2009, September 9). Questions about reporter's rescue in Afghanistan. *Time*. Retrieved from <http://www.thestar.com/business/investing/article/696888>

An alternative to the author date method is used if the author is mentioned in the text of the paper. E.g. After extensive research Gordon (2001) determined that ....



## Additional Common Sources

### Television Program

Writer, W. W. (Writer), & Director, D.D. (Director). (Date of publication). Title of episode [Television series episode]. In P. Producer (Producer), *Series title*. City of origin: Studio or distributor

**Example:**

Cater, A. (Writer), & Faint, P. (Director). (2005). Passion and fury: The emotional brain [Television Series Episode].  
In M. Alder (Producer), *The Nature of things*. Toronto: Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.

### Motion Picture

Producer, P. P. (Producer), & Director, D.D. (Director). (Date of publication). *Title of motion picture* [Motion picture]. Country of origin: Studio or distributor.

**Example:**

Sitgwood, R. & Carr, A. (Producers), & Kleiser R. (Director). (1978). *Grease* [Motion Picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.

For more comprehensive guides, you can check out:

**Diana Hacker's website**

[http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/p04\\_c09\\_s2.html](http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/p04_c09_s2.html)

**The Owl at Purdue**

<http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/#resourcenav>



## General Notes on Format

- Font: 12 font for both the title and the list
- Title: The title “References” should be centred at the top of the page. Only sources that you actually used should be included.
- Sources should be alphabetical. The sources should not be numbered
- The entire list should be double spaced.
- Use a “hanging indentation” format. The first line of the entry should start at the left margin and continue until you run out of space on the line. All subsequent lines should be indented ½ inch (use the tab button on your computer or 7 spaces).
- Follow the examples carefully to ensure that you use italics and other punctuation properly.

## Author and Editor Information

- If the book has up to seven authors, include all of their names – Last Name, Initial.
- separate each one with a comma
- When authors number eight or more, include the first six author’s names, then insert three periods separated by spaces (. . .) and then add the last author’s name.
- If the book is edited add Ed. Or Eds. in parentheses after the name. (Ed.).

## Publication Date

- The date should be placed in parentheses after the author’s name.
- If there is not date use: (n.d.)

## Title

### Books/Non Periodicals

- Italicize
- Only the first word of the title and the first word of the sub-title if there is one. However, proper nouns are always capitalized.

### Periodicals - Journals, Magazines, Newspapers

- Italicize
- Give the name of the periodical title in full, using upper and lower case letters

### Chapter and Article titles

- Should not be italicized or put in quotation marks
- Only the first word of the title and the first word of the sub-title if there is one. However, proper nouns are always capitalized.

## Publication Information

### Books/Non Periodicals

- Publication City - must include City and State if in the U.S., using the correct two letter abbreviation. E.g. New York, NY:  
If outside of the U.S. it must include the city and country. E.g. Toronto, Canada:
- Publisher - should be kept as brief as possible. Include the names of associations, corporations, and university presses but omit terms such as Publishers, Co., and Inc.  
E.g. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill

### Periodicals

- Give the volume number, in italics, after the periodical title. Do not include the word Vol. before the number.
- If the periodical is paginated separately by issue, include the issue number in parentheses immediately after the volume number. Then the pages should be included  
E.g. *Newsweek*, 44(6), 23-27.
- For newspaper articles, use p. or pp. to designate pagination.
- E.g. p. A1 - if the article is just on one page  
pp. A1-A5 - if the article in on continuous pages  
pp. A1, A3, A6-8 - if the article is on non-consecutive pages